**CHAPTER-1**

**ENVIRONMENT**

**Assignment :**

1.Given below are the four options against each question out of which select any one which you consider the most appropriate:

(i) Which is a threat to environment?

(a) Growing plant (b) Growing population

(c) Growing crops (d) None of these

(ii) Which is not a natural ecosystem?

(a) Desert (b) Aquarium

(c) Forest (d) Mountain

(iii) Which one of the following is not a component of human environment ?

(a) Religion (b) Community

(c) Land (d) None of these

(iv)What do plant and animal kingdom make together ?

(a) Biosphere (b) Hydrosphere

(c) Atmosphere (d) None of these

(v) The most important layer of the atmosphere is

(a) Troposphere (b) Thermosphere

(c) Mesosphere (d) Stratosphere

(vi) An important plant of the desert region is

(a) Pine (b) Sundari tree

(c)Kikar (d) None of these

(vii) Which one of the following is created by the nature ?

(a) Cars , scooters and buses (b) Mountains , rivers and trees

(c) Roads , books , pen and copies (d) all of these

(viii) A trade, in which goods are exchanged without the use of money is called

(a) eco-system (b) barter system

(c) commercial trade (d) all of these

(ix) When is Environment Day is celebrated ?

1. 5th January (b)5th June

(c)5th August (d)None of these

(x) The domain of life is referred to

1. Hydrosphere (b) lithosphere
2. Atmosphere (d) Biosphere

2. Short Answer type questions (40-60 words ):

1. What are the components of Environment .Explain.?
2. What is an ecosystem ?
3. What do you mean by human made environment ? Give four examples of human made environment?
4. What is the importance of environment ?
5. Distinguish between biotic and abiotic environment.

3.Long Answer type questions ( 70-80 words) :

(i) What is natural environment ? Describe lithosphere and hydrosphere.

(ii) Man modifies his environment . Give reasons.

(iii) Give an account of the atmosphere and the biosphere.

(iv) Distinguish between Human Environment and Human made Environment. Give two example.

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